# Type of Article (Article/Review/Editorial/Case Report)

Your Paper Title, Capitalize First Letter of Each Notional Word and Use Times New Roman font for writing a complete paper (Font Size 14)

First Author1, Second Author2, \* and Last Author3(Font Size11)

1First author’s affiliation, City, Postcode, Country

2Second author’s affiliation, City, Postcode, Country

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Received: XX Month 202X; Accepted: XX Month 202X

**Abstract:** Type your abstract here, please. A research paper's abstract should be 250–450 words long, whereas a review papers should be 200–400 words long. The abstract should not include reference citations and should flow constantly without organization. The first time an acronym appears, its entire definition should be given. Next, you may utilize acronyms and quote them within parenthesis.

**Keywords:** Manuscript; preparation; typeset; format; organization (5 keywords)

**1 Introduction (Font Size 12)**

When preparing their papers for submission, authors are expected to adhere to this template that is available in Microsoft Word. Both the review and the typesetting process will be sped up as a result.

**2 Related Works**

Papers that are meant to be published should have several parts: an abstract, a list of keywords, the main text (which should include figures, equations, and tables), acknowledgments, a funding statement, a conflict-of-interest statement, and references. Usually, an article should be maximum of 15 pages long.

***2.1 Text Layout***

Paper size: US Letter (8.5” × 11” or 21.59 cm × 27.94 cm).

Margins: set to 1.0” (2.54 cm) (top, bottom, left, and right).

Paper Layout: Single column, Single spaced (except for the headings as outlined below).

Paper Font: Times New Roman:

* Title: 14 pt.
* Authors, Affiliation, Abstract, Keywords, & References: 11 pt.
* Main content (except for special symbols & equations): 12 pt.

***2.2 Headings Level (one, two and three)***

Level One: must be bold, left-aligned, and numbered in Arabic, starting with 1, 2,...

Level Two: should come after the level one header, be bolded, italicised, and flushed to the left. The second level two heading, for instance, should have the number 3.2 beneath the third level one heading.

Level Three: should follow the level two titles in italic, flush to the left, and with corresponding numbers (e.g., 3.2.1, 3.2.2, etc.).

In all titles, the first letter of each made-up word is capitalized.

**3 Equations and Mathematical Expressions**

Equations and mathematical expressions must be inserted in the main text.

Types of styles can be used: In-line style.

***3.1 In-line style***

In-line equations/expressions are embedded into the paragraphs of the text. For example,  . In-line equations or expressions should not be numbered and should use the same/similar font and size as the main text.

**4 Figures and Tables**

The manuscript's text should be supplemented by Figures and Tables.

***4.1 Figures***

The figures should be properly labelled and should not duplicate the information included in the main text. The use of Arabic numerals to assign sequential numbers to figures (diagrams and drawings) is required. Place these in the text immediately below the citation. All submitted figures must be in digital format and have a resolution greater than 300 dpi.

*4.1.1 Figure Format*

Figures should be in the middle of the page and have a figure description below them. It is best to center captions like this: "Figure 1. The text caption...” The figure number comes after the word "Figure," and the text caption comes after that. Not bigger than 11 points, use Times New Roman and Example given below

plot

Figure 1: Model wave forms for (Font Size 11)

***4.2 Tables***

Arabic numbers should also be used to number the tables in order. In the text, they should go right after where they were cited. There should be a table description above each table, and it should be in the middle of the page. The style for captions is "Table 1: The text caption...” and they should be in the middle. Not bigger than 11 points, use Times New Roman.

In the text, you should reference a table as such: For example, see Table 1.

Table 1: Table caption (Font Size 11)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 |

# 5 Citations

In the main text, use brackets to cite sources [1], [2], [3]. Format cited references with more than two consecutive references as: please see the example, [1–3], [4–6]. Page numbers should not be cited. Use “Ref.” or “reference” only at the beginning of a sentence: “Reference [3] shows...”. Do not use automatic endnotes in Word; enter the reference list at the end of the document using “References” style.

**Acknowledgement:** Acknowledgement, Funding statement, Conflicts of Interest and References headings should be left justified, bold, not numbered, with the first letter capitalized. Sections following those headings are formatted as the main text. Authors should thank those who contributed to the article but cannot include themselves.

**Funding Statement:** Authors should describe sources of funding that have supported their work, including specific grant numbers, initials of authors who received the grant, and the URLs to sponsors’ websites. If there is no funding support, please write “The author(s) received no specific funding for this study.”

**Conflicts of Interest:** Authors must declare all and any conflicts of interest. If there are no conflicts of interest, it should also be declared as such: “The authors declare that they have no conflicts of interest to report regarding the present study.”

# References

The references should all be provided at the end of the paper in a font size of 11. The reference numbers need to be pushed to the left margin, making a separate column. Referencing numbers need to be included in square brackets. Authors' or editors' given names are always shortened to their initials and appear before their family names in all references. Italics should be used for journal and book titles. It is necessary to use the whole name of the magazine that is referenced in references, followed by a comma, the volume, issue, page numbers, and the year of publication. Check out the following samples. Note that the format for journals, books and other publications are different:

Titles of books and journals are in italics, with the first letter of the notional word capitalized.

The first letter of Titles of articles, reports, dissertations and conferences should be capitalized.

References at the end should be arranged in the order in which they appear in the text.

# Example format for books: (Font Size 11)

1. S. N. Atluri and S. Shen, “Global weak forms, weighted residuals, finite elements, boundary elements & local weak forms,” in *The Meshless Local Petrov-Galerkin (MLPG) Method,* 1st ed., vol. 1. Henderson, NV, USA: Tech Science Press, pp. 15–64, 2004.

# Example format for books (Online):

1. S. N. Atluri, *The Meshless Method (MLPG) for Domain & BIE Discretization.* Henderson, NV, USA: Tech Science Press, 2004. [Online]. Available: https://www.techscience.com/books/mlpg\_atluri.html

# Example format for conference proceedings (published):

1. N. Veeraiah and B. T. Krishna, "Selfish node detection IDSM based approach using individual master cluster node," *2018 2nd International Conference on Inventive Systems and Control (ICISC)*, Coimbatore, India, pp. 427-431,2018.

# Examples format for journals:

1. U. Srilakshmi, "Energy-efficient heterogeneous optimization routing protocol for wireless sensor

network," *Instrumentation Mesure Métrologie*, vol. 19, no.5, pp. 391-397, 2020.

1. N. Veeraiah and B.T. Krishna, "[Trust-aware Fuzzy Clus-Fuzzy NB: intrusion detection scheme based on fuzzy clustering and Bayesian rule](https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11276-018-01933-0)," *Wireless Networks*, vol. 25, no.1, pp. 4021-4035, 2019.
2. A. Alsirhani, M. Ezz and A. M. Mostafa, "Advanced authentication mechanisms for identity and access management in cloud computing," *Computer Systems Science and Engineering*, vol. 43, no.3, pp. 967–984, 2022.
3. M. Ragab, H. A. Abdushkour, A. F. Nahhas and W. H. Aljedaibi, "Deer hunting optimization with deep learning model for lung cancer classification," *Computers, Materials & Continua*, vol. 73, no.1, pp. 533–546, 2022.
4. U. Srilakshmi, S. A. Alghamdi, V. A. Vuyyuru, N. Veeraiah and Y. Alotaibi, "A secure optimization routing algorithm for mobile ad hoc networks," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 10, pp. 14260-14269, 2022.
5. U. Srilakshmi, N. Veeraiah, Y. Alotaibi, S. A. Alghamdi, O. I. Khalaf *et al*., "An improved hybrid secure multipath routing protocol for manet," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, no.1, pp. 163043-163053, 2021.